

Question		Answer	Mk	
1.	a.	What percentage of people in Nigeria were boys aged 0-4 in 2023?	8.1%	1
	b.	What percentage of people in Nigeria were girl aged 15-19 in 2023?	5.3%	1
	c.	Give two things that the pyramid tells us about the population of Nigeria.	There are more young people than old. It is a growing population, there are more males than females in Nigeria. Accept any other valid points.	2
2.	a.	What is the capital of Nigeria?	Abuja	1
	b.	Describe <b>two</b> differences between the north and south of Nigeria.	Max 2 marks for reasons, 2 marks for detailed descriptions. (Max 4 total) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• North is warmer and dryer</li> <li>• North is poorer</li> <li>• North is higher altitude</li> <li>• North has fewer large cities</li> <li>• South has more vegetation/forests</li> </ul> Accept other valid points.	4
3.	a.	What is a slum?	A (poor) area of informal housing on the edge of a city.	1
	b.	Explain <b>two</b> problems that people may face living in a slum.	Award marks for two valid reasons, and a further two for explanation of those points.  Points may include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of food/water/other resources</li> <li>• Low sanitation/education/healthcare.</li> <li>• High crime</li> <li>• Lack of security (not legal housing)</li> </ul> Accept any other valid points.	4

4	'Nigeria is going to be a better country to live in in 50 years.' Do you agree? Explain your answer. Aim to talk about a range of arguments both for and against the Statement. Be sure to come to a definite conclusion as to what you think and WHY.	For this question, use the following best fit from the table below.	3
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Level 1	Describes some reasons for it being better <b>OR</b> some reasons to why it will not. These may not be explained, just listed or mentioned.  Low quality of English – SpaG (Spelling, punctuation and grammar)	1-3
Level 2	<b>Explains</b> some reasons for it being better <b>OR</b> some reasons to why it will not. <b>OR</b> <b>Describes</b> both some reasons for it being better <b>AND</b> some reasons why it may not.  Good SPaG – some mistakes but not many.	4-7
Level 3	Complex explanations of both some reasons for it being better <b>AND</b> some reasons why it will not.  Excellent SPaG with very few errors.	8-10

When you have found a mark out of 24, use this grid to show what grade you have achieved:

Marks	Grade
10 or less	2
11-14	3
15	4c
16	4a
17	5c
18	5b
19	5a
20	6c
21	6b
22	6a
23	7c
24	7b