

Question				
1.	a.	Who is this man?	Joseph Stalin	1
	b.	In what year and month did Hitler attack the Soviet Union?	June 1941	1
	c.	Give two reasons why Hitler attacked Soviet Russia?	Racism, needed materials, Lebensraum (living space), hated Communism, world domination, thought he could win.	2
2.	a.	What was the name of Hitler's operation to defeat Moscow in September 1941?	Operation Typhoon	1
	b.	Explain how the Soviets prevented Moscow being captured. Make four points.	<p>Award one mark for a point. Possible points that may be made:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defensive lines. • Women and children dug trenches. • Any point mentioning the weather. • Ski troops. • Cavalry. • Hitler attacked too late. <p>Any other relevant points can get marks too.</p>	4
3.	a.	What resource did Hitler want to the south of Russia?	Oil	1
	b.	Explain how German bombing of Stalingrad made capturing the city harder for them.	<p>Award one mark for a point, and another mark for some explanation of that point. Possible points that may be made:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bombing created rubble. • Russians defended rubble heaps for a long time. • The Russians became angrier and more determined to fight on. • Stalin's order was to take not one step back. • A bombed city was harder to move German men and tanks through. • Russian counter-offensive. 	4

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There were little resources left for the Germans to use to keep warm. • Disease spread easily. <p>Award marks for any other relevant points.</p>	
4		<p>'The Russians defeated Hitler and won World War II.' Do you agree?</p> <p>Explain your answer. Aim to talk about both ways in which Russia was the reason for Hitler's defeat and ways in which other nations played a part. Be sure to come to a definite conclusion one way or the other.</p>	<p>For this question, use the following best fit from the table below.</p>	

Level 1	<p>Describes some reasons for OR against the statement.</p> <p>Low quality of English – SpaG (Spelling, punctuation and grammar)</p>	1-3
Level 2	<p>Explains some reasons for OR against the statement.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Describes some reasons from both sides of the statement.</p> <p>Comes to a basic conclusion as to whether the statement is true or not but this may not be explained.</p> <p>Good SPaG – some mistakes but not many.</p>	4-7
Level 3	<p>Complex explanations of arguments BOTH for and against the statement.</p> <p>Comes to a clear, reasoned conclusion.</p> <p>Excellent SPaG with very few errors.</p>	8-10

When you have found a mark out of 24, use this grid to show what grade you have achieved:

Marks	Grade
10 or less	2
11-14	3
15	4c
16	4a
17	5c
18	5b
19	5a
20	6c
21	6b
22	6a
23	7c
24	7b